

# Expanding Contour Spring Derivation

$$\text{Eqn1} = \frac{F[xr]}{Fs[xr]} == yc'[xc]$$

$$\frac{F[xr]}{Fs[xr]} == yc'[xc]$$

$$\text{Eqn2} = \text{Eqn1} /. \{F[xr] \rightarrow a xr^2 + b xr + c, Fs[xr] \rightarrow 4 k \left( yr[xr] - \frac{x0}{2} + Rpin \right) + 2 Fp\}$$

$$\frac{c + b xr + a xr^2}{2 Fp + 4 k \left( Rpin - \frac{x0}{2} + yr[xr] \right)} == yc'[xc]$$

$$\text{Eqn3} = \text{Eqn2} /. \{yr[xr] \rightarrow yc[xc] + R \text{Cos}[\varphi[xr]]\}$$

$$\frac{c + b xr + a xr^2}{2 Fp + 4 k \left( Rpin - \frac{x0}{2} + R \text{Cos}[\varphi[xr]] + yc[xc] \right)} == yc'[xc]$$

$$\text{Eqn4} = (\text{Numerator}[\text{Eqn3}[[1]]] /. \{xr \rightarrow xc - R \text{Sin}[\varphi[xr]]\}) == \text{Eqn3}[[2]] \text{Denominator}[\text{Eqn3}[[1]]]$$

$$c + b (xc - R \text{Sin}[\varphi[xr]]) + a (xc - R \text{Sin}[\varphi[xr]])^2 == \\ \left( 2 Fp + 4 k \left( Rpin - \frac{x0}{2} + R \text{Cos}[\varphi[xr]] + yc[xc] \right) \right) yc'[xc]$$

$$\text{Eqn5} = \frac{\text{Eqn4}[[1]]}{8 k} == \text{Expand}\left[\frac{\text{Eqn4}[[2]]}{8 k}\right]$$

$$\frac{c + b (xc - R \text{Sin}[\varphi[xr]]) + a (xc - R \text{Sin}[\varphi[xr]])^2}{8 k} == \\ \frac{Fp yc'[xc]}{4 k} + \frac{1}{2} Rpin yc'[xc] - \frac{1}{4} x0 yc'[xc] + \frac{1}{2} R \text{Cos}[\varphi[xr]] yc'[xc] + \frac{1}{2} yc[xc] yc'[xc]$$

$$\text{Eqn6} = \text{Eqn5}[[1]] - \text{Eqn5}[[2]][[1]] ==$$

$$\text{Eqn5}[[2]][[2]] + \text{Eqn5}[[2]][[3]] + \text{Eqn5}[[2]][[4]] + \text{Eqn5}[[2]][[5]]$$

$$\frac{c + b (xc - R \text{Sin}[\varphi[xr]]) + a (xc - R \text{Sin}[\varphi[xr]])^2}{8 k} - \frac{Fp yc'[xc]}{4 k} ==$$

$$\frac{1}{2} Rpin yc'[xc] - \frac{1}{4} x0 yc'[xc] + \frac{1}{2} R \text{Cos}[\varphi[xr]] yc'[xc] + \frac{1}{2} yc[xc] yc'[xc]$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Eqn7} &= -\text{Eqn6}[[1]] + \text{Collect}[\text{Eqn6}[[2]], \text{yc}'[\text{xc}]] == \\ &0 \quad (*\text{Switch signs of each term to put in in standard form*}) \\ &\frac{-c + b(\text{xc} - R \sin[\varphi[\text{xr}]]) + a(\text{xc} - R \sin[\varphi[\text{xr}]])^2}{8k} + \\ &\frac{\text{Fp yc}'[\text{xc}]}{4k} + \left( \frac{\text{Rpin}}{2} - \frac{\text{x0}}{4} + \frac{1}{2} R \cos[\varphi[\text{xr}]] + \frac{\text{yc}[\text{xc}]}{2} \right) \text{yc}'[\text{xc}] == 0 \end{aligned}$$

## Corrected solution in same form as that published in ICRA 2005 paper

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Eqn8} &= \text{Eqn7} /. \left\{ \sin[\varphi[\text{xr}]] \rightarrow \frac{\text{yc}'[\text{xc}]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{yc}'[\text{xc}]^2}}, \cos[\varphi[\text{xr}]] \rightarrow \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \text{yc}'[\text{xc}]^2}} \right\} \\ &\frac{\text{Fp yc}'[\text{xc}]}{4k} + \text{yc}'[\text{xc}] \left( \frac{\text{Rpin}}{2} - \frac{\text{x0}}{4} + \frac{\text{yc}[\text{xc}]}{2} + \frac{R}{2\sqrt{1 + \text{yc}'[\text{xc}]^2}} \right) - \\ &\frac{c + b \left( \text{xc} - \frac{R \text{yc}'[\text{xc}]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{yc}'[\text{xc}]^2}} \right) + a \left( \text{xc} - \frac{R \text{yc}'[\text{xc}]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{yc}'[\text{xc}]^2}} \right)^2}{8k} == 0 \end{aligned}$$

## Final simplified solution

$$\text{Eqn10} = \text{Expand}[\text{Eqn8}[[1]] 8k] == 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} -c - b \text{xc} - a \text{xc}^2 + 2 \text{Fp yc}'[\text{xc}] + 4k \text{Rpin yc}'[\text{xc}] - 2k \text{x0 yc}'[\text{xc}] + 4k \text{yc}[\text{xc}] \text{yc}'[\text{xc}] - \\ \frac{a R^2 \text{yc}'[\text{xc}]^2}{1 + \text{yc}'[\text{xc}]^2} + \frac{b R \text{yc}'[\text{xc}]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{yc}'[\text{xc}]^2}} + \frac{4k R \text{yc}'[\text{xc}]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{yc}'[\text{xc}]^2}} + \frac{2 a R \text{xc yc}'[\text{xc}]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{yc}'[\text{xc}]^2}} == 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Eqn11} &= \text{Eqn10}[[1]][[1]] + \text{Eqn10}[[1]][[2]] + \text{Eqn10}[[1]][[3]] + \text{Eqn10}[[1]][[4]] + \\ &\text{Eqn10}[[1]][[5]] + \text{Eqn10}[[1]][[6]] + \text{Eqn10}[[1]][[7]] + \text{Eqn10}[[1]][[8]] == \\ &\text{Simplify}[-(\text{Eqn10}[[1]][[9]] + \text{Eqn10}[[1]][[10]] + \text{Eqn10}[[1]][[11]])] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} -c - b \text{xc} - a \text{xc}^2 + 2 \text{Fp yc}'[\text{xc}] + 4k \text{Rpin yc}'[\text{xc}] - 2k \text{x0 yc}'[\text{xc}] + \\ 4k \text{yc}[\text{xc}] \text{yc}'[\text{xc}] - \frac{a R^2 \text{yc}'[\text{xc}]^2}{1 + \text{yc}'[\text{xc}]^2} == - \frac{R(b + 4k + 2a \text{xc}) \text{yc}'[\text{xc}]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{yc}'[\text{xc}]^2}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Eqn12} = \text{Eqn11}[[1]] \sqrt{(1 + \text{yc}'[\text{xc}]^2)} == \text{Eqn11}[[2]] \sqrt{(1 + \text{yc}'[\text{xc}]^2)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sqrt{1 + \text{yc}'[\text{xc}]^2} \left( -c - b \text{xc} - a \text{xc}^2 + 2 \text{Fp yc}'[\text{xc}] + 4k \text{Rpin yc}'[\text{xc}] - \right. \\ \left. 2k \text{x0 yc}'[\text{xc}] + 4k \text{yc}[\text{xc}] \text{yc}'[\text{xc}] - \frac{a R^2 \text{yc}'[\text{xc}]^2}{1 + \text{yc}'[\text{xc}]^2} \right) == -R(b + 4k + 2a \text{xc}) \text{yc}'[\text{xc}] \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbf{Eqn13} = \mathbf{Apart}[(\mathbf{Eqn12}[[1]]^2 - \mathbf{Eqn12}[[2]]^2) * (1 + \mathbf{yc}'[\mathbf{xc}]^2)] == 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (c + b \, xc + a \, xc^2)^2 - 4 (c + b \, xc + a \, xc^2) (Fp + 2 \, k \, Rpin - k \, x0 + 2 \, k \, yc[xc]) \, yc' [xc] + \\ & (2 \, c^2 + 4 \, Fp^2 - b^2 \, R^2 + 2 \, a \, c \, R^2 - 8 \, b \, k \, R^2 - 16 \, k^2 \, R^2 + 16 \, Fp \, k \, Rpin + 16 \, k^2 \, Rpin^2 - 8 \, Fp \, k \, x0 - \\ & 16 \, k^2 \, Rpin \, x0 + 4 \, k^2 \, x0^2 + 4 \, b \, c \, xc - 2 \, a \, b \, R^2 \, xc - 16 \, a \, k \, R^2 \, xc + 2 \, b^2 \, xc^2 + 4 \, a \, c \, xc^2 - 2 \, a^2 \, R^2 \, xc^2 + \\ & 4 \, a \, b \, xc^3 + 2 \, a^2 \, xc^4 + 16 \, Fp \, k \, yc[xc] + 32 \, k^2 \, Rpin \, yc[xc] - 16 \, k^2 \, x0 \, yc[xc] + 16 \, k^2 \, yc[xc]^2) \\ & \, yc' [xc]^2 - 4 (2 \, c + a \, R^2 + 2 \, b \, xc + 2 \, a \, xc^2) (Fp + 2 \, k \, Rpin - k \, x0 + 2 \, k \, yc[xc]) \, yc' [xc]^3 + \\ & (c^2 + 8 \, Fp^2 - b^2 \, R^2 + 2 \, a \, c \, R^2 - 8 \, b \, k \, R^2 - 16 \, k^2 \, R^2 + a^2 \, R^4 + 32 \, Fp \, k \, Rpin + 32 \, k^2 \, Rpin^2 - 16 \, Fp \, k \, x0 - \\ & 32 \, k^2 \, Rpin \, x0 + 8 \, k^2 \, x0^2 + 2 \, b \, c \, xc - 2 \, a \, b \, R^2 \, xc - 16 \, a \, k \, R^2 \, xc + b^2 \, xc^2 + 2 \, a \, c \, xc^2 - 2 \, a^2 \, R^2 \, xc^2 + \\ & 2 \, a \, b \, xc^3 + a^2 \, xc^4 + 32 \, Fp \, k \, yc[xc] + 64 \, k^2 \, Rpin \, yc[xc] - 32 \, k^2 \, x0 \, yc[xc] + 32 \, k^2 \, yc[xc]^2) \\ & \, yc' [xc]^4 - 4 (c + a \, R^2 + b \, xc + a \, xc^2) (Fp + 2 \, k \, Rpin - k \, x0 + 2 \, k \, yc[xc]) \, yc' [xc]^5 + \\ & 4 (Fp + 2 \, k \, Rpin - k \, x0 + 2 \, k \, yc[xc])^2 \, yc' [xc]^6 == 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbf{Eqn14} = \mathbf{Collect}[\mathbf{ExpandAll}[\mathbf{Eqn13}[[1]]], \{ \mathbf{yc}'[\mathbf{xc}]^6, \mathbf{yc}'[\mathbf{xc}]^5, \mathbf{yc}'[\mathbf{xc}]^4, \mathbf{yc}'[\mathbf{xc}]^3, \mathbf{yc}'[\mathbf{xc}]^2, \mathbf{yc}'[\mathbf{xc}], \mathbf{yc}[\mathbf{xc}] \}] == 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} & c^2 + 2 \, b \, c \, xc + b^2 \, xc^2 + 2 \, a \, c \, xc^2 + 2 \, a \, b \, xc^3 + a^2 \, xc^4 + \\ & (-4 \, c \, Fp - 8 \, c \, k \, Rpin + 4 \, c \, k \, x0 - 4 \, b \, Fp \, xc - 8 \, b \, k \, Rpin \, xc + 4 \, b \, k \, x0 \, xc - 4 \, a \, Fp \, xc^2 - \\ & 8 \, a \, k \, Rpin \, xc^2 + 4 \, a \, k \, x0 \, xc^2 + (-8 \, c \, k - 8 \, b \, k \, xc - 8 \, a \, k \, xc^2) \, yc[xc]) \, yc' [xc] + \\ & (2 \, c^2 + 4 \, Fp^2 - b^2 \, R^2 + 2 \, a \, c \, R^2 - 8 \, b \, k \, R^2 - 16 \, k^2 \, R^2 + 16 \, Fp \, k \, Rpin + 16 \, k^2 \, Rpin^2 - 8 \, Fp \, k \, x0 - \\ & 16 \, k^2 \, Rpin \, x0 + 4 \, k^2 \, x0^2 + 4 \, b \, c \, xc - 2 \, a \, b \, R^2 \, xc - 16 \, a \, k \, R^2 \, xc + 2 \, b^2 \, xc^2 + 4 \, a \, c \, xc^2 - 2 \, a^2 \, R^2 \, xc^2 + \\ & 4 \, a \, b \, xc^3 + 2 \, a^2 \, xc^4 + (16 \, Fp \, k + 32 \, k^2 \, Rpin - 16 \, k^2 \, x0) \, yc[xc] + 16 \, k^2 \, yc[xc]^2) \, yc' [xc]^2 + \\ & (-8 \, c \, Fp - 4 \, a \, Fp \, R^2 - 16 \, c \, k \, Rpin - 8 \, a \, k \, R^2 \, Rpin + 8 \, c \, k \, x0 + 4 \, a \, k \, R^2 \, x0 - 8 \, b \, Fp \, xc - \\ & 16 \, b \, k \, Rpin \, xc + 8 \, b \, k \, x0 \, xc - 8 \, a \, Fp \, xc^2 - 16 \, a \, k \, Rpin \, xc^2 + 8 \, a \, k \, x0 \, xc^2 + \\ & (-16 \, c \, k - 8 \, a \, k \, R^2 - 16 \, b \, k \, xc - 16 \, a \, k \, xc^2) \, yc[xc]) \, yc' [xc]^3 + \\ & (c^2 + 8 \, Fp^2 - b^2 \, R^2 + 2 \, a \, c \, R^2 - 8 \, b \, k \, R^2 - 16 \, k^2 \, R^2 + a^2 \, R^4 + 32 \, Fp \, k \, Rpin + 32 \, k^2 \, Rpin^2 - 16 \, Fp \, k \, x0 - \\ & 32 \, k^2 \, Rpin \, x0 + 8 \, k^2 \, x0^2 + 2 \, b \, c \, xc - 2 \, a \, b \, R^2 \, xc - 16 \, a \, k \, R^2 \, xc + b^2 \, xc^2 + 2 \, a \, c \, xc^2 - 2 \, a^2 \, R^2 \, xc^2 + \\ & 2 \, a \, b \, xc^3 + a^2 \, xc^4 + (32 \, Fp \, k + 64 \, k^2 \, Rpin - 32 \, k^2 \, x0) \, yc[xc] + 32 \, k^2 \, yc[xc]^2) \, yc' [xc]^4 + \\ & (-4 \, c \, Fp - 4 \, a \, Fp \, R^2 - 8 \, c \, k \, Rpin - 8 \, a \, k \, R^2 \, Rpin + 4 \, c \, k \, x0 + 4 \, a \, k \, R^2 \, x0 - 4 \, b \, Fp \, xc - \\ & 8 \, b \, k \, Rpin \, xc + 4 \, b \, k \, x0 \, xc - 4 \, a \, Fp \, xc^2 - 8 \, a \, k \, Rpin \, xc^2 + 4 \, a \, k \, x0 \, xc^2 + \\ & (-8 \, c \, k - 8 \, a \, k \, R^2 - 8 \, b \, k \, xc - 8 \, a \, k \, xc^2) \, yc[xc]) \, yc' [xc]^5 + \\ & (4 \, Fp^2 + 16 \, Fp \, k \, Rpin + 16 \, k^2 \, Rpin^2 - 8 \, Fp \, k \, x0 - 16 \, k^2 \, Rpin \, x0 + 4 \, k^2 \, x0^2 + \\ & (16 \, Fp \, k + 32 \, k^2 \, Rpin - 16 \, k^2 \, x0) \, yc[xc] + 16 \, k^2 \, yc[xc]^2) \, yc' [xc]^6 == 0 \end{aligned}$$

```

LbsPerInch2NewtonsPerCM = 1.7513;
Lbs2Newtons = 4.448;
Inches2CM = 2.54;

```

```

Rval = 0.25 * Inches2CM
Rpinval = 0.150 * Inches2CM
aval = 0.4;
bval = 0;
cval = 1;
kval = 1.46895 * LbsPerInch2NewtonsPerCM
x0val = 2.506 * Inches2CM
Fpval = 0.69 * Lbs2Newtons

```

```
0.635
```

```
0.381
```

```
2.57257
```

```
6.36524
```

```
3.06912
```

```

Eqn15 = Chop[Eqn14 /. {a → aval, b → bval, c → cval,
          k → kval, x0 → x0val, Fp → Fpval, R → Rval, Rpin → Rpinval} ]

```

```

1 + 0.8 xc2 + 0.16 xc4 + (45.3825 + 18.153 xc2 + (-20.5806 - 8.23223 xc2) yc[xc]) yc'[xc] +
(474.517 - 6.63888 xc + 1.47097 xc2 + 0.32 xc4 - 466.999 yc[xc] + 105.89 yc[xc]2) yc'[xc]2 +
(98.0847 + 36.306 xc2 + (-44.4806 - 16.4645 xc2) yc[xc]) yc'[xc]3 +
(988.436 - 6.63888 xc + 0.670968 xc2 + 0.16 xc4 - 933.998 yc[xc] + 211.78 yc[xc]2) yc'[xc]4 +
(52.7022 + 18.153 xc2 + (-23.9 - 8.23223 xc2) yc[xc]) yc'[xc]5 +
(514.892 - 466.999 yc[xc] + 105.89 yc[xc]2) yc'[xc]6 == 0

```

```

gg = NDSolve[{Eqn15, yc[0] == 3.5}, yc[xc],
          {xc, 0, 9}, {MaxSteps → 100, StartingStepSize → 0.01}]

```

```
NDSolve::mxst : Maximum number of 100 steps reached at the point xc == 0.0000291866908687469`.
```

```
NDSolve::mxst : Maximum number of 100 steps reached at the point xc == 0.05572302877301485`.
```

```

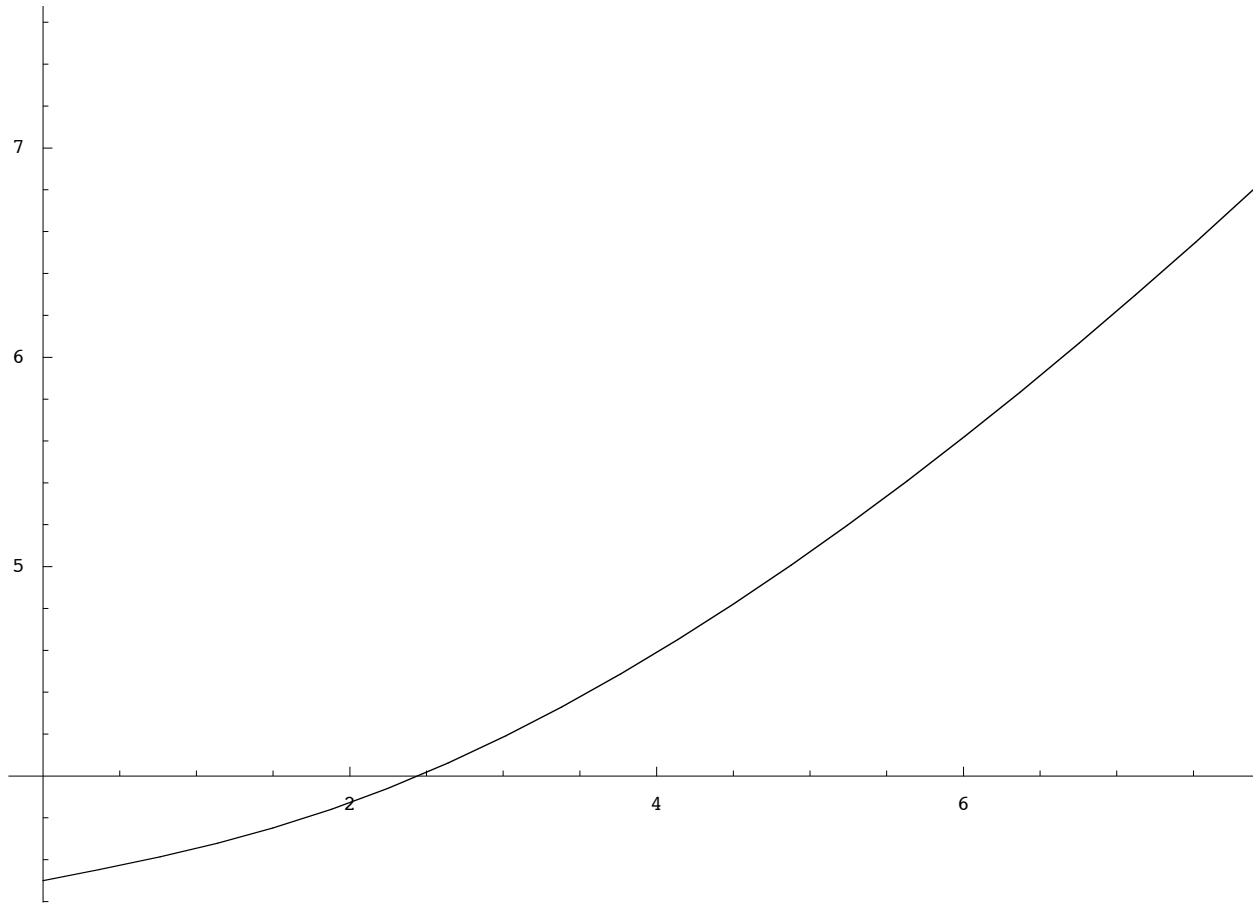
{{yc[xc] → InterpolatingFunction[{{0., 9.}}, <>][xc]},
{yc[xc] → InterpolatingFunction[{{0., 9.}}, <>][xc]},
{yc[xc] → InterpolatingFunction[{{0., 0.0000291867}}, <>][xc]},
{yc[xc] → InterpolatingFunction[{{0., 0.055723}}, <>][xc]},
{yc[xc] → InterpolatingFunction[{{0., 9.}}, <>][xc]},
{yc[xc] → InterpolatingFunction[{{0., 9.}}, <>][xc]}}

```

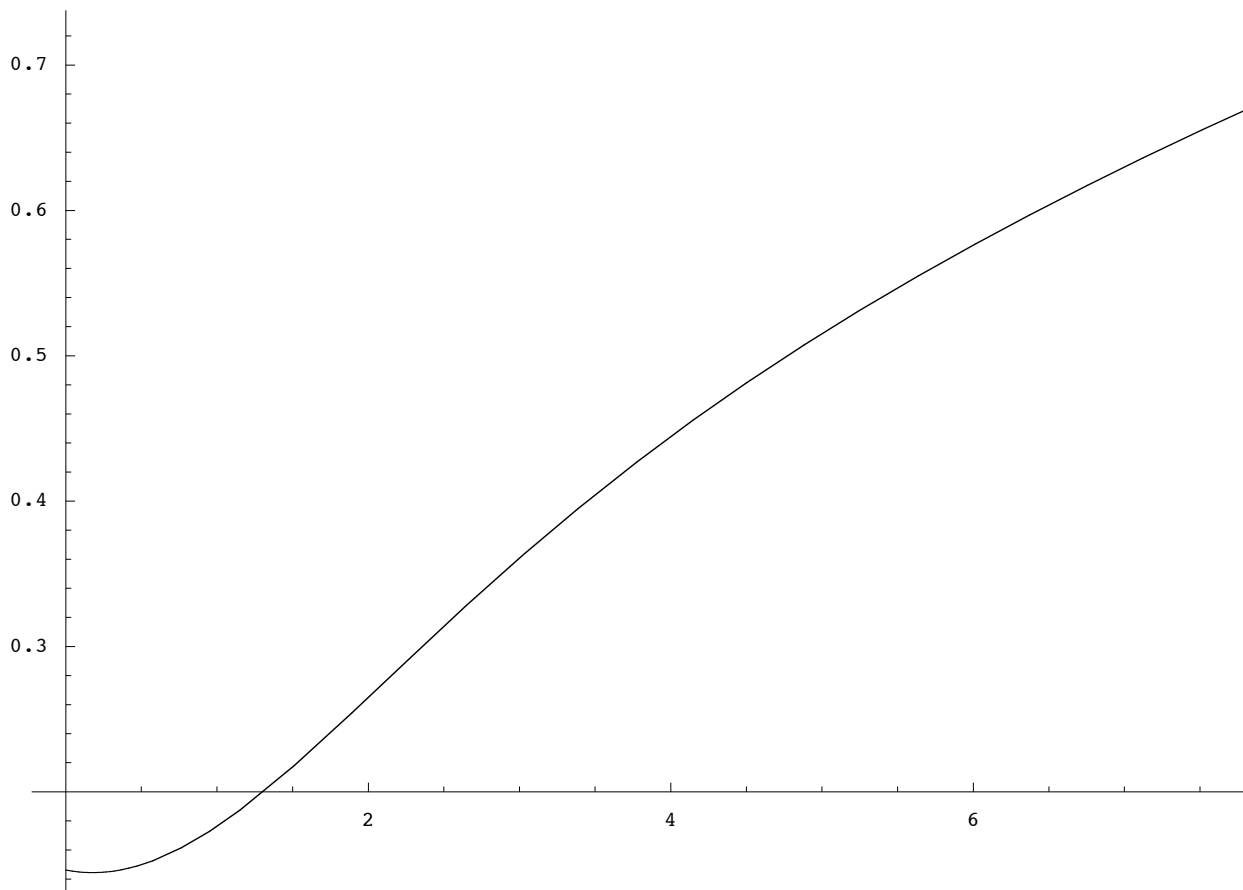
```

theG[xc_] = (yc[xc]) /. gg[[6]];
Plot[theG[xc], {xc, 0, 9}]
Plot[Evaluate[∂x theG[x]], {x, 0, 9}]

```



- Graphics -



- Graphics -

```
profile = Table[theG[x], {x, 0, 8, 0.001}];  
dprofile = Table[Evaluate[ $\partial_x$  theG[x]], {x, 0, 8, 0.001}];  
Export["z:\\MastersDegree\\Mathematica\\new\\updated_profile.txt", profile, "Table"]  
Export["z:\\MastersDegree\\Mathematica\\new\\updated_profile_deriv.txt",  
dprofile, "Table"]
```

General::spell1 : Possible spelling error: new symbol name "dprofile" is similar to existing symbol "profile".

z:\MastersDegree\Mathematica\new\updated\_profile.txt

z:\MastersDegree\Mathematica\new\updated\_profile\_deriv.txt

# Expanding Contour Spring Derivation

$$\text{In[408]= Eqn1} = \frac{F[xr]}{Fs[xr]} == yc'[xc]$$

$$\text{Out[408]=} \frac{F[xr]}{Fs[xr]} == yc'[xc]$$

$$\text{In[409]= Eqn2} = \text{Eqn1} /. \left\{ F[xr] \rightarrow a xr^2 + b xr + c, Fs[xr] \rightarrow 4 k \left( yr[xr] - \frac{x0}{2} + Rpin \right) + 2 Fp \right\}$$

$$\text{Out[409]=} \frac{c + b xr + a xr^2}{2 Fp + 4 k \left( Rpin - \frac{x0}{2} + yr[xr] \right)} == yc'[xc]$$

In[410]=

$$\text{Eqn3} = \text{Eqn2} /. \{ yr[xr] \rightarrow yc[xc] + R \text{Cos}[\varphi[xr]] \}$$

$$\text{Out[410]=} \frac{c + b xr + a xr^2}{2 Fp + 4 k \left( Rpin - \frac{x0}{2} + R \text{Cos}[\varphi[xr]] + yc[xc] \right)} == yc'[xc]$$

In[411]= Eqn4 =

$$\left( \text{Numerator}[\text{Eqn3}[[1]]] /. \{ xr \rightarrow xc - R \text{Sin}[\varphi[xr]] \} \right) == \text{Eqn3}[[2]] \text{Denominator}[\text{Eqn3}[[1]]]$$

$$\text{Out[411]=} c + b (xc - R \text{Sin}[\varphi[xr]]) + a (xc - R \text{Sin}[\varphi[xr]])^2 == \left( 2 Fp + 4 k \left( Rpin - \frac{x0}{2} + R \text{Cos}[\varphi[xr]] + yc[xc] \right) \right) yc'[xc]$$

$$\text{In[412]= Eqn5} = \frac{\text{Eqn4}[[1]]}{8 k} == \text{Expand} \left[ \frac{\text{Eqn4}[[2]]}{8 k} \right]$$

$$\text{Out[412]=} \frac{c + b (xc - R \text{Sin}[\varphi[xr]]) + a (xc - R \text{Sin}[\varphi[xr]])^2}{8 k} == \frac{Fp yc'[xc]}{4 k} + \frac{1}{2} Rpin yc'[xc] - \frac{1}{4} x0 yc'[xc] + \frac{1}{2} R \text{Cos}[\varphi[xr]] yc'[xc] + \frac{1}{2} yc[xc] yc'[xc]$$

In[413]= Eqn6 = Eqn5[[1]] - Eqn5[[2]][[1]] ==

$$\text{Eqn5}[[2]][[2]] + \text{Eqn5}[[2]][[3]] + \text{Eqn5}[[2]][[4]] + \text{Eqn5}[[2]][[5]]$$

$$\text{Out[413]=} \frac{c + b (xc - R \text{Sin}[\varphi[xr]]) + a (xc - R \text{Sin}[\varphi[xr]])^2}{8 k} - \frac{Fp yc'[xc]}{4 k} == \frac{1}{2} Rpin yc'[xc] - \frac{1}{4} x0 yc'[xc] + \frac{1}{2} R \text{Cos}[\varphi[xr]] yc'[xc] + \frac{1}{2} yc[xc] yc'[xc]$$

Eqn7 = -Eqn6[[1]] + Collect[Eqn6[[2]], yc'[xc]] ==

$$0 \text{ (*Switch signs of each term to put in in standard form*)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{In[414]} &= -\frac{c + b(xc - R \sin[\varphi[xr]]) + a(xc - R \sin[\varphi[xr]])^2}{8k} + \\ &\frac{Fp y'c[xc]}{4k} + \left( \frac{Rpin}{2} - \frac{x0}{4} + \frac{1}{2} R \cos[\varphi[xr]] + \frac{yc[xc]}{2} \right) y'c[xc] == 0 \\ \text{Out[414]} &= -\frac{c + b(xc - R \sin[\varphi[xr]]) + a(xc - R \sin[\varphi[xr]])^2}{8k} + \\ &\frac{Fp y'c[xc]}{4k} + \left( \frac{Rpin}{2} - \frac{x0}{4} + \frac{1}{2} R \cos[\varphi[xr]] + \frac{yc[xc]}{2} \right) y'c[xc] == 0 \end{aligned}$$

## Corrected solution in same form as that

$$\begin{aligned} \text{In[415]} &= \text{Eqn8} = \text{Eqn7} /. \left\{ \sin[\varphi[xr]] \rightarrow \frac{y'c[xc]}{\sqrt{1 + y'c[xc]^2}}, \cos[\varphi[xr]] \rightarrow \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + y'c[xc]^2}} \right\} \\ \text{Out[415]} &= \frac{Fp y'c[xc]}{4k} + y'c[xc] \left( \frac{Rpin}{2} - \frac{x0}{4} + \frac{yc[xc]}{2} + \frac{R}{2\sqrt{1 + y'c[xc]^2}} \right) - \\ &\frac{c + b \left( xc - \frac{R y'c[xc]}{\sqrt{1 + y'c[xc]^2}} \right) + a \left( xc - \frac{R y'c[xc]}{\sqrt{1 + y'c[xc]^2}} \right)^2}{8k} == 0 \end{aligned}$$

## Final simplified solution

$$\begin{aligned} \text{In[416]} &= \text{Eqn10} = \text{Expand}[\text{Eqn8}[[1]] 8k] == 0 \\ \text{Out[416]} &= -c - bxc - a xc^2 + 2 Fp y'c[xc] + 4k Rpin y'c[xc] - 2k x0 y'c[xc] + 4k yc[xc] y'c[xc] - \\ &\frac{a R^2 y'c[xc]^2}{1 + y'c[xc]^2} + \frac{b R y'c[xc]}{\sqrt{1 + y'c[xc]^2}} + \frac{4k R y'c[xc]}{\sqrt{1 + y'c[xc]^2}} + \frac{2a R xc y'c[xc]}{\sqrt{1 + y'c[xc]^2}} == 0 \\ \text{In[417]} &= \text{Eqn11} = \text{Eqn10}[[1]][[1]] + \text{Eqn10}[[1]][[2]] + \text{Eqn10}[[1]][[3]] + \text{Eqn10}[[1]][[4]] + \\ &\text{Eqn10}[[1]][[5]] + \text{Eqn10}[[1]][[6]] + \text{Eqn10}[[1]][[7]] + \text{Eqn10}[[1]][[8]] == \\ &\text{Simplify}[-(\text{Eqn10}[[1]][[9]] + \text{Eqn10}[[1]][[10]] + \text{Eqn10}[[1]][[11]])] \\ \text{Out[417]} &= -c - bxc - a xc^2 + 2 Fp y'c[xc] + 4k Rpin y'c[xc] - 2k x0 y'c[xc] + \\ &4k yc[xc] y'c[xc] - \frac{a R^2 y'c[xc]^2}{1 + y'c[xc]^2} == -\frac{R(b + 4k + 2a xc) y'c[xc]}{\sqrt{1 + y'c[xc]^2}} \\ \text{In[418]} &= \text{Eqn12} = \text{Eqn11}[[1]] \sqrt{(1 + y'c[xc]^2)} == \text{Eqn11}[[2]] \sqrt{(1 + y'c[xc]^2)} \\ \text{Out[418]} &= \sqrt{1 + y'c[xc]^2} \left( -c - bxc - a xc^2 + 2 Fp y'c[xc] + 4k Rpin y'c[xc] - \right. \\ &\left. 2k x0 y'c[xc] + 4k yc[xc] y'c[xc] - \frac{a R^2 y'c[xc]^2}{1 + y'c[xc]^2} \right) == -R(b + 4k + 2a xc) y'c[xc] \end{aligned}$$



In[419]= **Eqn13 = Apart** [ (**Eqn12**[[1]]<sup>2</sup> - **Eqn12**[[2]]<sup>2</sup>) \* (1 + **yc'**[**xc**]<sup>2</sup>) ] == 0

Out[419]=  $(c + bxc + axc^2)^2 - 4(c + bxc + axc^2)(Fp + 2kRpin - kx0 + 2kyc[xc])yc'[xc] +$   
 $(2c^2 + 4Fp^2 - b^2R^2 + 2acR^2 - 8bkR^2 - 16k^2R^2 + 16FpkRpin + 16k^2Rpin^2 - 8Fpkx0 -$   
 $16k^2Rpinx0 + 4k^2x0^2 + 4bcbc - 2abR^2xc - 16akR^2xc + 2b^2xc^2 + 4acxc^2 - 2a^2R^2xc^2 +$   
 $4abxc^3 + 2a^2xc^4 + 16Fpkyc[xc] + 32k^2Rpinyc[xc] - 16k^2x0yc[xc] + 16k^2yc[xc]^2)$   
 $yc'[xc]^2 - 4(2c + aR^2 + 2bxc + 2axc^2)(Fp + 2kRpin - kx0 + 2kyc[xc])yc'[xc]^3 +$   
 $(c^2 + 8Fp^2 - b^2R^2 + 2acR^2 - 8bkR^2 - 16k^2R^2 + a^2R^4 + 32FpkRpin + 32k^2Rpin^2 - 16Fpkx0 -$   
 $32k^2Rpinx0 + 8k^2x0^2 + 2bcbc - 2abR^2xc - 16akR^2xc + b^2xc^2 + 2acxc^2 - 2a^2R^2xc^2 +$   
 $2abxc^3 + a^2xc^4 + 32Fpkyc[xc] + 64k^2Rpinyc[xc] - 32k^2x0yc[xc] + 32k^2yc[xc]^2)$   
 $yc'[xc]^4 - 4(c + aR^2 + bxc + axc^2)(Fp + 2kRpin - kx0 + 2kyc[xc])yc'[xc]^5 +$   
 $4(Fp + 2kRpin - kx0 + 2kyc[xc])^2yc'[xc]^6 == 0$

In[420]= **Eqn14 = Collect** [ **ExpandAll** [**Eqn13**[[1]]],  
{**yc'**[**xc**]<sup>6</sup>, **yc'**[**xc**]<sup>5</sup>, **yc'**[**xc**]<sup>4</sup>, **yc'**[**xc**]<sup>3</sup>, **yc'**[**xc**]<sup>2</sup>, **yc'**[**xc**], **yc**[**xc**]} ] == 0

Out[420]=  $c^2 + 2bcbc + b^2xc^2 + 2acxc^2 + 2abxc^3 + a^2xc^4 +$   
 $(-4cFp - 8ckRpin + 4ckx0 - 4bFpbc - 8bkRpinxc + 4bkx0xc - 4aFpbc^2 -$   
 $8akRpinxc^2 + 4akx0xc^2 + (-8ck - 8bkxc - 8akxc^2)yc[xc])yc'[xc] +$   
 $(2c^2 + 4Fp^2 - b^2R^2 + 2acR^2 - 8bkR^2 - 16k^2R^2 + 16FpkRpin + 16k^2Rpin^2 - 8Fpkx0 -$   
 $16k^2Rpinx0 + 4k^2x0^2 + 4bcbc - 2abR^2xc - 16akR^2xc + 2b^2xc^2 + 4acxc^2 - 2a^2R^2xc^2 +$   
 $4abxc^3 + 2a^2xc^4 + (16Fpk + 32k^2Rpin - 16k^2x0)yc[xc] + 16k^2yc[xc]^2)yc'[xc]^2 +$   
 $(-8cFp - 4aFpR^2 - 16ckRpin - 8akR^2Rpin + 8ckx0 + 4akR^2x0 - 8bFpbc -$   
 $16bkRpinxc + 8bkx0xc - 8aFpbc^2 - 16akRpinxc^2 + 8akx0xc^2 +$   
 $(-16ck - 8akR^2 - 16bkxc - 16akxc^2)yc[xc])yc'[xc]^3 +$   
 $(c^2 + 8Fp^2 - b^2R^2 + 2acR^2 - 8bkR^2 - 16k^2R^2 + a^2R^4 + 32FpkRpin + 32k^2Rpin^2 - 16Fpkx0 -$   
 $32k^2Rpinx0 + 8k^2x0^2 + 2bcbc - 2abR^2xc - 16akR^2xc + b^2xc^2 + 2acxc^2 - 2a^2R^2xc^2 +$   
 $2abxc^3 + a^2xc^4 + (32Fpk + 64k^2Rpin - 32k^2x0)yc[xc] + 32k^2yc[xc]^2)yc'[xc]^4 +$   
 $(-4cFp - 4aFpR^2 - 8ckRpin - 8akR^2Rpin + 4ckx0 + 4akR^2x0 - 4bFpbc -$   
 $8bkRpinxc + 4bkx0xc - 4aFpbc^2 - 8akRpinxc^2 + 4akx0xc^2 +$   
 $(-8ck - 8akR^2 - 8bkxc - 8akxc^2)yc[xc])yc'[xc]^5 +$   
 $(4Fp^2 + 16FpkRpin + 16k^2Rpin^2 - 8Fpkx0 - 16k^2Rpinx0 + 4k^2x0^2 +$   
 $(16Fpk + 32k^2Rpin - 16k^2x0)yc[xc] + 16k^2yc[xc]^2)yc'[xc]^6 == 0$

In[421]= **LbsPerInch2NewtonsPerCM = 1.7513;**

**Lbs2Newtons = 4.448;**

**Inches2CM = 2.54;**

**Rval = 0.25 \* Inches2CM**

**Rpinval = 0.150 \* Inches2CM**

**aval = 0.4;**

**bval = 0;**

**cval = 1;**

**kval = 1.46895 \* LbsPerInch2NewtonsPerCM**

**x0val = 2.506 \* Inches2CM**

**Fpval = 0.69 \* Lbs2Newtons**

Out[424]= 0.635

Out[425]= 0.381

Out[429]= 2.57257

Out[430]= 6.36524

Out[431]= 3.06912

```
In[432]= Eqn15 = Chop[Eqn14 /. {a → aval, b → bval, c → cval,
      k → kval, x0 → x0val, Fp → Fpval, R → Rval, Rpin → Rpinval} ]
```

```
Out[432]= 1. + 0.8 xc2 + 0.16 xc4 + (45.3825 + 18.153 xc2 + (-20.5806 - 8.23223 xc2) yc[xc]) yc'[xc] +
  (474.517 - 6.63888 xc + 1.47097 xc2 + 0.32 xc4 - 466.999 yc[xc] + 105.89 yc[xc]2) yc'[xc]2 +
  (98.0847 + 36.306 xc2 + (-44.4806 - 16.4645 xc2) yc[xc]) yc'[xc]3 +
  (988.436 - 6.63888 xc + 0.670968 xc2 + 0.16 xc4 - 933.998 yc[xc] + 211.78 yc[xc]2) yc'[xc]4 +
  (52.7022 + 18.153 xc2 + (-23.9 - 8.23223 xc2) yc[xc]) yc'[xc]5 +
  (514.892 - 466.999 yc[xc] + 105.89 yc[xc]2) yc'[xc]6 == 0
```

```
In[435]= gg = NDSolve[{Eqn15, yc[0] == 3.5}, yc[xc],
  {xc, 0, 9}, {MaxSteps → 100, StartingStepSize → 0.01}]
```

NDSolve::mxst : Maximum number of 100 steps reached at the point xc == 0.3943667775886695`.>>

NDSolve::mxst : Maximum number of 100 steps reached at the point xc == 0.39711107818703134`.>>

```
Out[435]= {{yc[xc] → InterpolatingFunction[{{0., 9.}}, <>][xc]},
  {yc[xc] → InterpolatingFunction[{{0., 9.}}, <>][xc]},
  {yc[xc] → InterpolatingFunction[{{0., 0.394367}}, <>][xc]},
  {yc[xc] → InterpolatingFunction[{{0., 0.397111}}, <>][xc]},
  {yc[xc] → InterpolatingFunction[{{0., 9.}}, <>][xc]},
  {yc[xc] → InterpolatingFunction[{{0., 9.}}, <>][xc]}}
```

```
In[457]= theG[xc_] = (yc[xc]) /. gg[[6]];
  Plot[theG[xc], {xc, 0, 9}]
  Plot[Evaluate[D theG[x], {x, 0, 9}]
```

